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# **Pylced Documentation**

***Release 0.3.0a2***

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**Dec 05, 2021**



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Python bindings for **Iced**.

Iced is a cross-platform GUI library focused on simplicity and type-safety. Inspired by Elm.



## INSTALLATION

```
$ pip install pyiced
```

To install from source you need to have a recent version of **Rust** installed in your \$PATH.

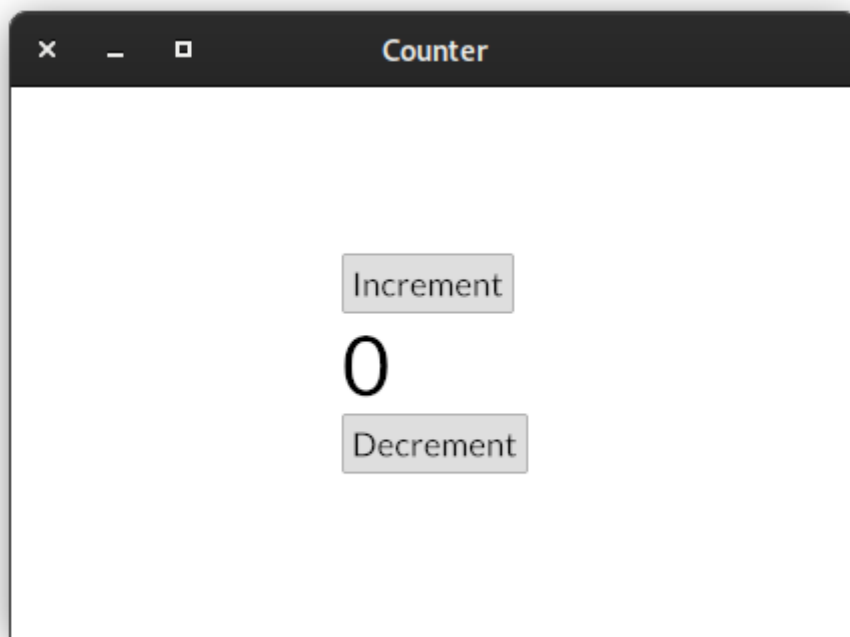
**Rustup** is probably the most easy to use option to install and update **Rust** on your system.





## QUICK EXAMPLE

A simple counter with two buttons to increment and decrement a value:



```
from pyiced import (
    Align, button, ButtonState, column, container, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class ExampleApp(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__incr_button_state = ButtonState()
        self.__decr_button_state = ButtonState()
        self.__value = 0

    def title(self):
        return 'Counter'

    def view(self):
```

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```
increment_button = button(
    self.__incr_button_state, # To track the state across redraws.
    text('Increment'),        # This is content on the button.
    on_press='incr',          # This value is received in update().
)
value_label = text(f'{self.__value}', size=50)
decrement_button = button(
    self.__decr_button_state,
    text('Decrement'),
    on_press='decr',
)
return container(
    column([
        increment_button,
        value_label,
        decrement_button,
    ]),
    padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
    width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
)

def update(self, msg, clipboard):
    # When an event occurs, this method is called.
    # It can optionally return a list of async functions,
    # to handle the event.
    match msg:
        case 'incr':
            self.__value += 1
        case 'decr':
            self.__value -= 1

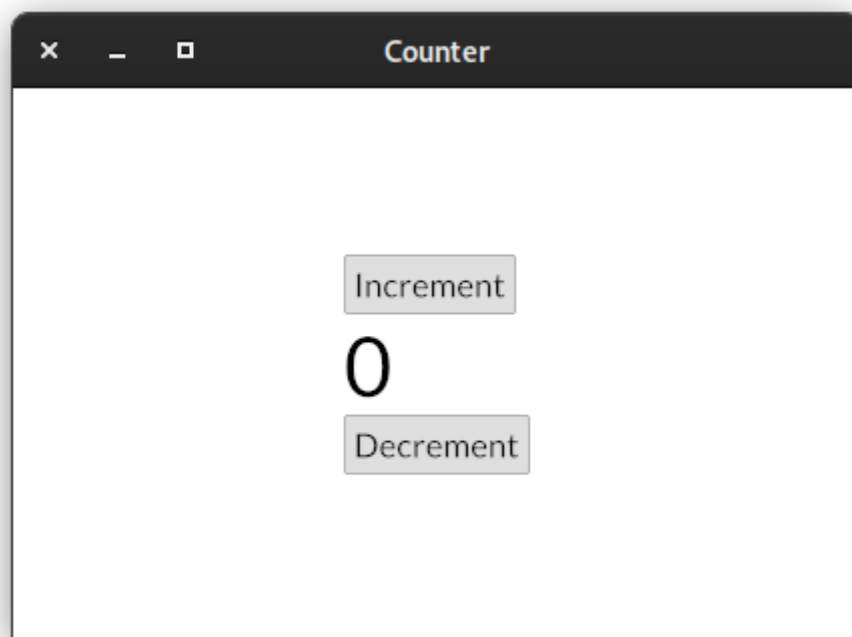
if __name__ == '__main__':
    # This function only returns if there is an error on start-up.
    # Otherwise the program gets terminated when the window is closed.
    ExampleApp().run()
```

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### 3.1 Usage Examples

#### 3.1.1 Quick Example

A simple counter with two buttons to increment and decrement a value:



```
from pyiced import (
    Align, button, ButtonState, column, container, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class ExampleApp(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__incr_button_state = ButtonState()
        self.__decr_button_state = ButtonState()
        self.__value = 0
```

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```

def title(self):
    return 'Counter'

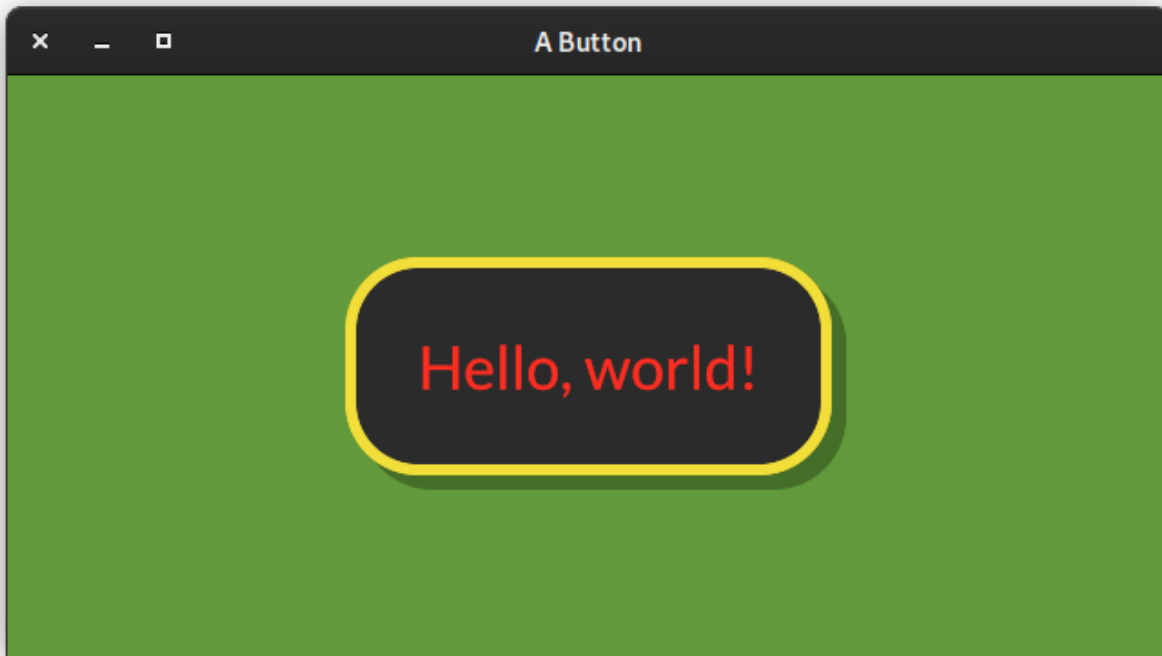
def view(self):
    increment_button = button(
        self.__incr_button_state, # To track the state across redraws.
        text('Increment'),        # This is content on the button.
        on_press='incr',          # This value is received in update().
    )
    value_label = text(f'{self.__value}', size=50)
    decrement_button = button(
        self.__decr_button_state,
        text('Decrement'),
        on_press='decr',
    )
    return container(
        column([
            increment_button,
            value_label,
            decrement_button,
        ]),
        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

def update(self, msg, clipboard):
    # When an event occurs, this method is called.
    # It can optionally return a list of async functions,
    # to handle the event.
    match msg:
        case 'incr':
            self.__value += 1
        case 'decr':
            self.__value -= 1

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # This function only returns if there is an error on start-up.
    # Otherwise the program gets terminated when the window is closed.
    ExampleApp().run()

```

### 3.1.2 Custom Styles



```
from pyiced import (
    Align, button, ButtonState, ButtonStyle, Color, container,
    ContainerStyle, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class ButtonExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
        self.__button_state = ButtonState()

    def title(self):
        return 'A Button'

    def view(self):
        styled_button = button(
            self.__button_state,
            text('Hello, world!', size=40),
            '',
            style=ButtonStyle(
                shadow_offset=(8, 8), border_radius=40, border_width=6,
                background=Color(0.17, 0.17, 0.17),
                border_color=Color(0.95, 0.87, 0.22),
                text_color=Color(1.00, 0.18, 0.13)
            )
        )
```

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```

        ),
        padding=40,
    )
    return container(
        styled_button,
        style=ContainerStyle(background=Color(0.38, 0.60, 0.23)),
        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ButtonExample().run()

```

### 3.1.3 Asynchronous Messages

`new()` and `update()` can either return a *Message* (or a sequence of messages in the latter case), or a *coroutine* / *coroutines* to asynchronously generate a messages.



```

from asyncio import open_connection
from contextlib import closing

from pylced import (
    Align, Color, container, ContainerStyle, Font, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

```

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```

class AsyncMessageExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__font = None

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'Asynchronous Messages'

    def new(self):
        return [load_font()]

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case ('Font', font):
                self.__font = font

    def view(self):
        return container(
            text('Hello, world!', size=80, font=self.__font),
            style=ContainerStyle(
                text_color=Color(0.95, 0.87, 0.22),
                background=Color(0.38, 0.60, 0.23),
            ),
            padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
            width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
        )

async def load_font():
    FONT_NAME = 'Yellowtail'
    FONT_HOST = 'fonts.cdnfonts.com'
    FONT_PATH = '/s/16054/Yellowtail-Regular.ttf'

    query = (
        f"GET {FONT_PATH} HTTP/1.0\r\n"
        f"Host: {FONT_HOST}\r\n"
        f"Connection: closed\r\n"
        f"\r\n"
    ).encode('US-ASCII')

    reader, writer = await open_connection(FONT_HOST, 443, ssl=True)
    with closing(writer):
        writer.write(query)
        await writer.drain()
        while (await reader.readline()) != b'\r\n':
            continue

        data = await reader.read()
        await writer.wait_closed()

```

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```

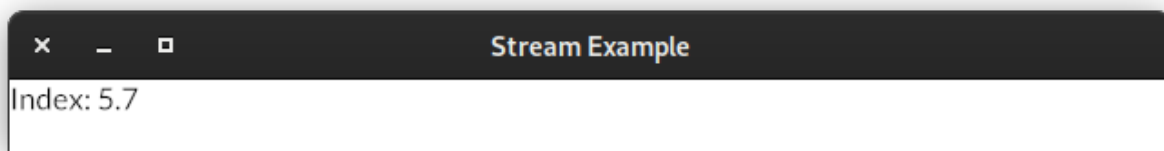
    return ('Font', Font(FONT_NAME, data))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    AsyncMessageExample().run()

```

### 3.1.4 AsyncGenerator Generating Messages

An application can *subscribe* to *AsyncGenerators* to receive *Messages* about asynchronously generated information, e.g. a pending web download.



```

from asyncio import sleep

from pylced import column, IcedApp, stream, text

class StreamExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__stream = stream(self.__generator_func())
        self.__index = 0

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 40)

    def title(self):
        return 'Stream Example'

    def view(self):
        return column([text(f'Index: {self.__index / 10:.1f}')]])

    def subscriptions(self):
        if self.__stream is not None:
            return [self.__stream]

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case 'done':
                self.__stream = None
            case int(index):
                self.__index = index

```

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```

async def __generator_func(self):
    for i in range(1, 101):
        yield i
        await sleep(0.1)
    yield 'done'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    StreamExample().run()

```

### 3.1.5 Capturing Keystrokes

To capture any keystroke (or indeed any event that originates from user interaction), you can make `pyiced.IcedApp.subscriptions()` return a list `[pyiced.Subscription.UNCAPTURED]`.

```

from pyiced import (
    Align, container, Message, IcedApp, Length, Subscription, text,
)

class FullscreenExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__fullscreen = False
        self.__should_exit = False

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def subscriptions(self):
        return [Subscription.UNCAPTURED]

    def fullscreen(self):
        return self.__fullscreen

    def should_exit(self):
        return self.__should_exit

    def title(self):
        return self.__message

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case Message(keyboard='keyreleased', key_code='F11'):
                self.__fullscreen = not self.__fullscreen
            case Message(keyboard='keyreleased', key_code='Escape'):
                self.__should_exit = True

    def view(self):
        return container(
            text(self.__message, size=40),

```

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```

        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

    @property
    def __message(self):
        if self.__fullscreen:
            return 'Fullscreen (press F11!)'
        else:
            return 'Windowed (press F11!)'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    FullscreenExample().run()

```

## 3.2 Programming an IcedApp

### 3.2.1 Overview

<i>IcedApp()</i>	
<i>Element</i>	
<i>Message</i>	A message generated through user interaction.
<i>Settings()</i>	
<i>WindowSettings()</i>	

### 3.2.2 Details

**class** `pyiced.IcedApp`

**background\_color()**

Returns the background color of the application.

**Return type** `Optional[Color]`

**fullscreen()**

True if the program should run in fullscreen mode.

The runtime will automatically transition your application if a new mode is returned.

**Return type** `bool`

**new()**

Initialize the application.

You can return `Commands` if you need to perform some async action in the background on startup. This is useful if you want to load state from a file, perform an initial HTTP request, etc.

**Return type** `Optional[NewType()(Commands, Iterable[Optional[NewType()(Command, Union[Awaitable[Optional[object]], object)])])]`

**run**(*\**, *run=None*)

Runs the application.

This method will take control of the current thread and will NOT return unless there is an error during startup.

It should probably be that last thing you call in your main function.

**Parameters** **run** (`Optional[Callable[[Awaitable], None]]`) – Coroutine executor. Defaults to `asyncio.run()`.

**Return type** `NoReturn`

**scale\_factor**()

Returns the scale factor of the application.

It can be used to dynamically control the size of the UI at runtime (i.e. zooming).

For instance, a scale factor of 2.0 will make widgets twice as big, while a scale factor of 0.5 will shrink them to half their size.

**Return type** `float`

**property settings:** `Optional[pyiced.Settings]`

The initial settings of the program.

Once queried once.

**Return type** `Optional[Settings]`

**should\_exit**()

Returns whether the application should be terminated.

This will kill the Python instance, too.

**Return type** `bool`

**subscriptions**()

Returns the event *subscriptions* for the current state of the application.

A subscription will be kept alive as long as you keep returning it, and the messages produced will be handled by update.

**Return type** `Optional[Iterable[Optional[Subscription]]]`

**title**()

The current title of the application.

This title can be dynamic! The runtime will automatically update the title of your application when necessary.

**Return type** `str`

**update**(*msg*, *clipboard*)

Handles a message and updates the state of the application.

This is where you define your update logic. All the messages, produced by either user interactions or commands, will be handled by this method.

Any *Command* returned will be executed immediately in the background.

**Return type** `Optional[NewType()(Commands, Iterable[Optional[NewType()(Command, Union[Awaitable[Optional[object]], object)])])]`

#### **abstract view()**

Returns the *widget* to display in the application.

These widgets can produce messages based on user interaction.

**Return type** *Element*

#### **class pyiced.Element**

#### **class pyiced.Message**

A message generated through user interaction.

Messages get passed to to *update()*.

#### **alt**

The alt key was pressed / released.

#### **Returns**

- *True* – Yes, the alt key was pressed or released.
- *False* – No, the state of the alt key is unchanged.
- *None* – Not a “keypress”, “keyrelease” or “modifierschanged” event.

**Return type** Optional[bool]

#### **amount**

The scroll movement.

#### **Returns**

The horizontal and vertical amount. The unit can be determined by inspecting *wheelscrolled*.

*None* if not a scroll movement.

**Return type** Optional[tuple[float, float]]

#### **button**

The button of a mouse event.

#### **Returns**

- “left” – The left mouse button.
- “right” – The right mouse button.
- “middle” – The middle (wheel) button.
- *int* – Another button.
- *None* – Not a mouse event.

**Return type** Union[str|int|None]

#### **characterreceived**

A unicode character was received.

**Returns** The received, composed character. *None* if not a character event.

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### **control**

The control key was pressed / released.

#### **Returns**

- *True* – Yes, the control key was pressed or released.

- *False* – No, the state of the control key is unchanged.
- *None* – Not a “keypress”, “keyrelease” or “modifierschanged” event.

**Return type** Optional[bool]

#### **cursormoved**

The mouse cursor was moved

**Returns** Horizontal and vertical pixels, or *None* if cursor was not moved.

**Return type** Optional[tuple[float, float]]

#### **file**

The path of the hovering or dropped file.

**Returns** The path or none, if the Message is not a file action.

**Return type** Optional[pathlib.Path]

#### **finger**

A unique identifier representing a finger on a touch interaction.

**Returns** Identifier of the finger.

**Return type** int

#### **key\_code**

The name of the pressed or released key.

See `iced_native::keyboard::KeyCode` for the name of the keys.

**Returns** The name of the key, or *None* if the not a key press or release.

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### **keyboard**

The kind of the keyboard interaction.

**Returns**

- *None* if not a `Message(native="keyboard")` interaction
- “keypressed” when a key was pushed down
- “keyreleased” when a key no more pushed down
- “characterreceived” when a key press + release generated a character
- “modifierschanged” when a modifier was pressed or released, e.g. shift

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### **kind**

The kind of the native message.

**Returns**

- “mouse” for mouse interactions, e.g. mouse clicking
- “window” for window interactions, e.g. resizing
- “keyboard” for keyboard interactions, e.g. key presses
- “touch” for touch interactions (impossible?)

**Return type** str

### **logo**

The “logo” key was pressed / released.

The logo key is the windows key, command key, etc.

#### **Returns**

- *True* – Yes, the “logo” key was pressed or released.
- *False* – No, the state of the “logo” key is unchanged.
- *None* – Not a “keypress”, “keyrelease” or “modifierschanged” event.

**Return type** Optional[bool]

### **mouse**

A mouse event.

#### **Returns**

- “*cursorentered*” – The mouse cursor entered the window.
- “*cursorleft*” – The mouse cursor left the window.
- “*cursormoved*” – The mouse cursor was moved
- “*buttonpressed*” – A mouse button was pressed.
- “*buttonreleased*” – A mouse button was released.
- “*wheelscrolled*” – The mouse wheel was scrolled.
- *None* – Not a mouse event.

**Return type** Optional[str]

### **position**

A 2D point for the touch interaction.

**Returns** A 2D point

**Return type** tuple[float, float]

### **resized**

The new size of the window.

**Returns** The width and height in pixels or null, if it’s not a resize action.

**Return type** Optional[tuple(int, int)]

### **shift**

The shift key was pressed / released.

#### **Returns**

- *True* – Yes, the shift key was pressed or released.
- *False* – No, the state of the shift key is unchanged.
- *None* – Not a “keypress”, “keyrelease” or “modifierschanged” event.

**Return type** Optional[bool]

### **touch**

A touch interaction.

#### **Returns**

- “*fingerpressed*” – A touch interaction was started.

- *"fingermoved"* – An on-going touch interaction was moved.
- *"fingerlifted"* – A touch interaction was ended.
- *"fingerlost"* – A touch interaction was canceled.
- *None* – Not a touch interaction.

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### wheelscrolled

The unit of the scroll movement.

##### Returns

- *"lines"* – Counting in lines / columns.
- *"pixels"* – Counting in pixels.
- *None* – Not a scroll movement.

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### window

The kind of the window message.

##### Returns

- *"resized"* – The window was resized.
- *"closerequested"* – The window close button was clicked.
- *"focused"* – The window was focus.
- *"unfocused"* – The focus left the window.
- *"filehovered"* – A file is hovering the window. A selection of multiple files cause multiple messages.
- *"filedropped"* – A file was dropped on the window. A selection of multiple files cause multiple messages.
- *"fileshoveredleft"* – The cursor the with hovering file(s) left the window.
- *None* – Not a window message.

**Return type** Optional[str]

#### class pylced.Settings

**property antialiasing:** bool

If set to true, the renderer will try to perform antialiasing for some primitives.

Enabling it can produce a smoother result in some widgets, like the Canvas, at a performance cost.

**Return type** bool

**property default\_font:** Optional[pylced.Font]

The font that will be used by default.

If *None* or *Font.DEFAULT* is provided, a default system font will be chosen.

**Return type** Optional[Font]

**property default\_text\_size:** int

The text size that will be used by default.

**Return type** int

**property** `exit_on_close_request`: `bool`

Whether the `IcedApp` should exit when the user requests the window to close (e.g. the user presses the close button).

Return type `bool`

**property** `window`: `Optional[pyiced.WindowSettings]`

The window settings.

Return type `Optional[WindowSettings]`

**class** `pyiced.WindowSettings`

**property** `always_on_top`: `bool`

Whether the window will always be on top of other windows.

Return type `bool`

**property** `decorations`: `bool`

Whether the window should have a border, a title bar, etc. or not.

Return type `bool`

**property** `max_size`: `Optional[Tuple[int, int]]`

The maximum size of the window.

Return type `Optional[Tuple[int, int]]`

**property** `min_size`: `Optional[Tuple[int, int]]`

The minimum size of the window.

Return type `Optional[Tuple[int, int]]`

**property** `resizable`: `bool`

Whether the window should be resizable or not.

Return type `bool`

**property** `size`: `Tuple[int, int]`

Dimensions of the newly crated window.

Return type `Tuple[int, int]`

**property** `transparent`: `bool`

Whether the window should be transparent.

Return type `bool`

### 3.2.3 Type aliases

`pyiced.Command`

`Union[Awaitable[Optional[object]] | object]`

`pyiced.Commands`

`Iterable[Optional[Command]]`



## 3.3 Displayable Elements

### 3.3.1 Overview

<code>button</code> (state, content[, on_press, width, ...])	A generic widget that produces a message when pressed.
<code>checkbox</code> (is_checked, label[, f, size, ...])	A box that can be checked.
<code>column</code> (children, *[, spacing, padding, ...])	A container that distributes its contents vertically.
<code>container</code> (content, *[, padding, width, ...])	Make a .
<code>image</code> (handle, *[, width, height])	A frame that displays an image while keeping aspect ratio.
<code>pick_list</code> (state, options, selected, ...[, ...])	A widget for selecting a single value from a list of options.
<code>progress_bar</code> (start, end, value, *[, width, ...])	A bar that displays progress.
<code>radio</code> (value, label, selected, f, *[, size, ...])	A circular button representing a choice.
<code>row</code> (children, *[, spacing, padding, width, ...])	A container that distributes its contents horizontally.
<code>rule</code> (*[, horizontal, vertical, style])	Display a horizontal or vertical rule for dividing content.
<code>scrollable</code> (state, children, *[, spacing, ...])	A widget that can vertically display an infinite amount of content with a scrollbar.
<code>slider</code> (state, start, end, value, on_change, *)	An horizontal bar and a handle that selects a single value from a range of values.
<code>space</code> (*[, width, height])	An amount of empty space.
<code>svg</code> (handle, *[, width, height])	A vector graphics image.
<code>text</code> (label, *[, size, color, font, width, ...])	A paragraph of text.
<code>text_input</code> (state, placeholder, value, ...[, ...])	A field that can be filled with text.
<code>tooltip</code> (content, tooltip, position, *, font, ...)	Make a tooltip.
<code>no_element</code> (content, *[, padding, width, ...])	A <code>space()</code> with minimum width and height.

### 3.3.2 Details

`pyiced.button`(state, content, on\_press=None, \*, width=None, height=None, min\_width=None, min\_height=None, padding=None, style=None)

A generic widget that produces a message when pressed.

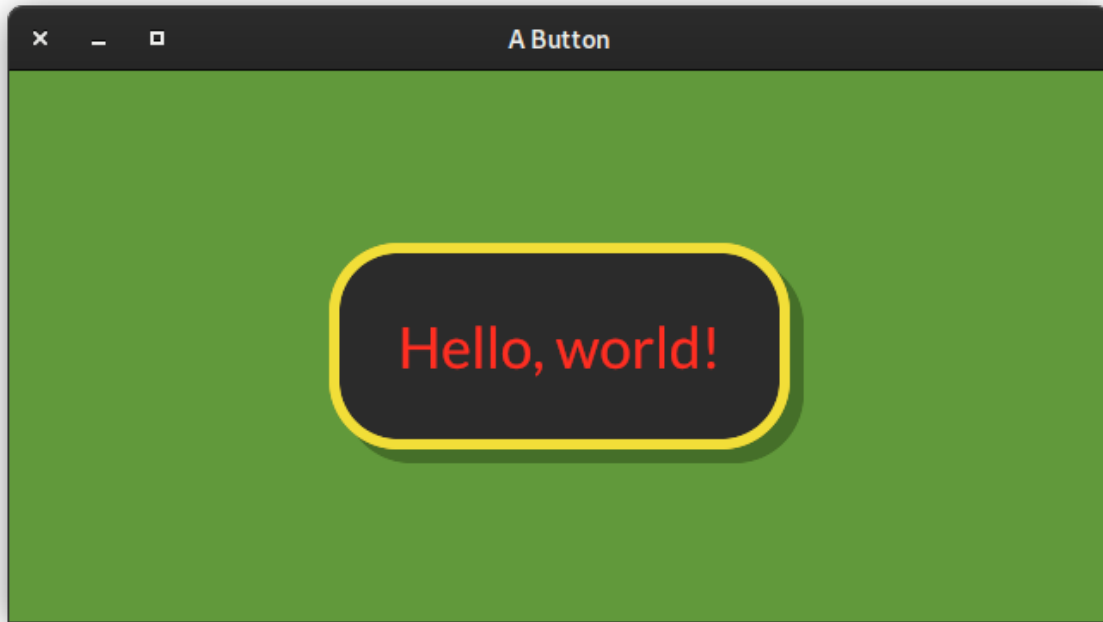
#### Parameters

- **state** (`ButtonState`) – Current state of the button. The same object must be given between calls.
- **content** (`Element`) – The element displayed inside the button, e.g. a `text()`.
- **on\_press** (`Optional[object]`) – Message to send to the app's `update()` loop when the key was clicked. Without this argument the button won't be clickable.
- **width** (`Optional[Length]`) – Width the the button.
- **height** (`Optional[Length]`) – Height the the button.
- **min\_width** (`Optional[int]`) – Minimum width of the button in pixels.
- **min\_height** (`Optional[int]`) – Minimum height of the button in pixels.
- **padding** (`Optional[int]`) – Amount of pixels surrounding the contained element.
- **style** (`Optional[ButtonStyle]`) – The style of the button.

**Returns** The newly created button.

Return type *Element*

### Example



```
from pylced import (
    Align, button, ButtonState, ButtonStyle, Color, container,
    ContainerStyle, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class ButtonExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
        self.__button_state = ButtonState()

    def title(self):
        return 'A Button'

    def view(self):
        styled_button = button(
            self.__button_state,
            text('Hello, world!', size=40),
            '',
            style=ButtonStyle(
                shadow_offset=(8, 8), border_radius=40, border_width=6,
                background=Color(0.17, 0.17, 0.17),
```

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```

        border_color=Color(0.95, 0.87, 0.22),
        text_color=Color(1.00, 0.18, 0.13)
    ),
    padding=40,
)
return container(
    styled_button,
    style=ContainerStyle(background=Color(0.38, 0.60, 0.23)),
    padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
    width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ButtonExample().run()

```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::button::Button`

`pyiced.checkbox(is_checked, label, f=None, *, size=None, width=None, spacing=None, text_size=None, font=None, style=None)`

A box that can be checked.

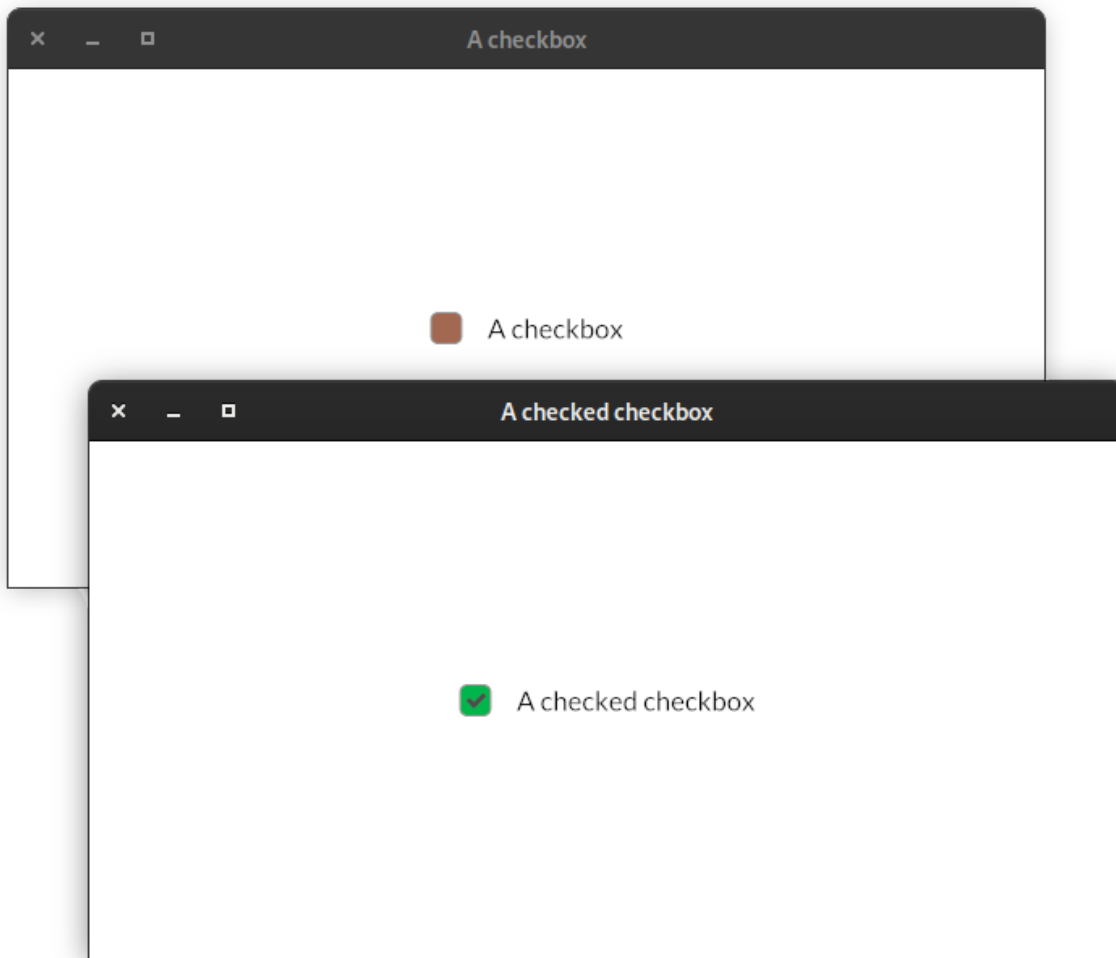
#### Parameters

- **is\_checked** (*bool*) – Whether the checkbox is currently checked or not.
- **label** (*str*) – A text besides the checkbox. Might be empty.
- **f** (*Optional[Callable[[bool], Optional[object]]]*) – Function to call when the checkbox is toggled. The argument is the new checked state.  
The function can return a message that will be received in the app's `update()` loop.
- **size** (*Optional[int]*) – Size of the checkbox.
- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – Width of the widget (checkbox and text).
- **spacing** (*Optional[int]*) – Space between checkbox and text.
- **text\_size** (*Optional[int]*) – Font size of the text.
- **font** (*Optional[Font]*) – Font of the text.
- **style** (*Optional[CheckboxStyleSheet]*) – Style of the checkbox.

**Returns** Newly created checkbox.

**Return type** *Element*

### Example



```
from pylced import (
    Align, checkbox, CheckboxStyle, CheckboxStyleSheet, Color, container,
    IcedApp, Length,
)

class CheckboxExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
        self.__is_checked = False

    def title(self):
        if self.__is_checked:
            return 'A checked checkbox'
        else:
```

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```

        return 'A checkbox'

    def view(self):
        styled_checkbox = checkbox(
            self.__is_checked,
            self.title(),
            self.__set_checked,
            style=CheckboxStyleSheet(
                active=CheckboxStyle(
                    'active',
                    background=Color(0.64, 0.41, 0.32),
                ),
                active_checked=CheckboxStyle(
                    'active_checked',
                    background=Color(0, 0.71, 0.296),
                ),
            ),
        )
        return container(
            styled_checkbox,
            padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
            width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
        )

    def __set_checked(self, value):
        self.__is_checked = value

if __name__ == '__main__':
    CheckboxExample().run()

```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::checkbox::Checkbox`

`pyiced.column(children, *, spacing=None, padding=None, width=None, height=None, max_width=None, max_height=None, align_items=None)`

A container that distributes its contents vertically.

#### Parameters

- **children** (*Iterable*[*Optional*[*Element*]]) – Create the column with the given elements.
- **spacing** (*Optional*[*int*]) – Vertical spacing between elements.
- **padding** (*Optional*[*int*]) – Padding of the column.
- **width** (*Optional*[*Length*]) – Width of the column.
- **height** (*Optional*[*Length*]) – Height of the column.
- **max\_width** (*Optional*[*int*]) – Maximum width of the column.
- **max\_height** (*Optional*[*int*]) – Maximum height of the column in pixels.
- **align\_items** (*Optional*[*Align*]) – Horizontal alignment of the contents of the column.

**Returns** The newly created column.

Return type *Element*

### Example



```
from pyiced import column, IcedApp, text

class ColumnExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'A Column'

    def view(self):
        return column(
            [text('Hello,'), text('world!')],
            padding=80, spacing=120,
        )

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ColumnExample().run()
```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::column::Column`

```
pyiced.container(content, *, padding=None, width=None, height=None, max_width=None, max_height=None,
                align_x=None, align_y=None, style=None)
```

Make a .

**Returns** The newly created .

**Return type** *Element*

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::container::Container`

```
pyiced.image(handle, *, width=None, height=None)
```

A frame that displays an image while keeping aspect ratio.

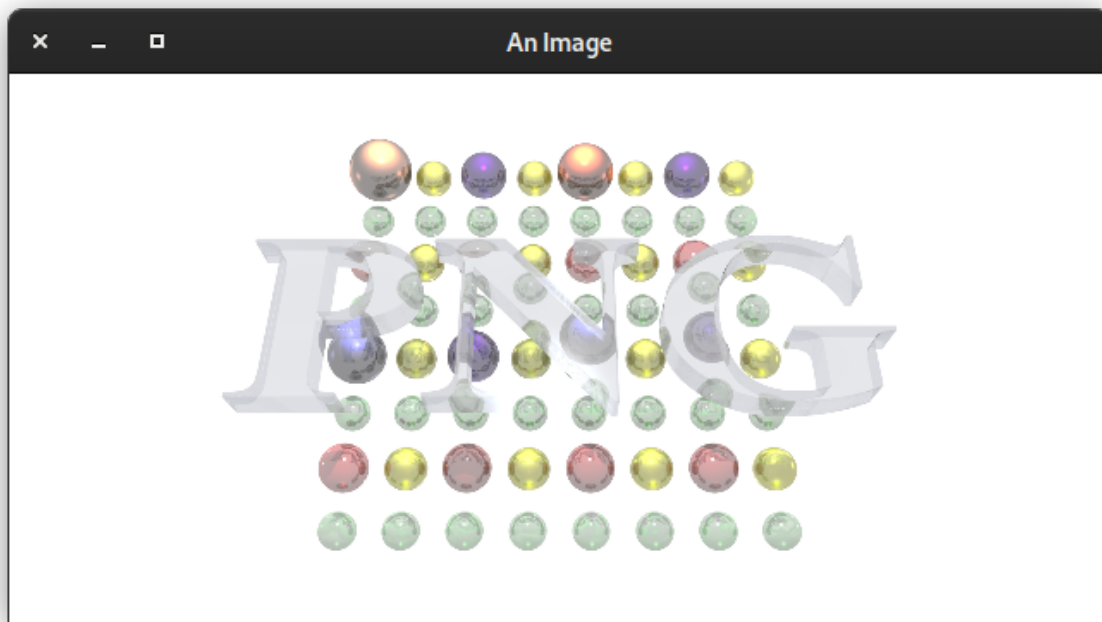
**Parameters**

- **handle** (*ImageHandle*) – The handle of the image.
- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – The width of the image.
- **height** (*Optional[Length]*) – The height of the image.

**Returns** The newly created image element.

**Return type** *Element*

### Example



```
from asyncio import open_connection
from contextlib import closing

from pyiced import Align, container, IcedApp, image, ImageHandle, Length, text
```

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```

class ImageExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__handle = None

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'An Image'

    def new(self):
        return load_image()

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case ('ImageHandle', handle):
                self.__handle = handle

    def view(self):
        if self.__handle is None:
            return text('Loading ...')

        return container(
            image(
                self.__handle,
                height=Length.units(300),
                width=Length.units(600), # the aspect ratio is preserved
            ),
            align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
            width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
        )

async def load_image():
    HOST = 'upload.wikimedia.org'
    PATH = '/wikipedia/de/b/bb/Png-logo.png'

    query = (
        f"GET {PATH} HTTP/1.0\r\n"
        f"Host: {HOST}\r\n"
        f"Connection: closed\r\n"
        f"User-Agent: Mozilla/1.22 (compatible; MSIE 2.0; Windows 95)\r\n"
        f"\r\n"
    ).encode('US-ASCII')

    reader, writer = await open_connection(HOST, 443, ssl=True)
    with closing(writer):
        writer.write(query)
        await writer.drain()
        while (await reader.readline()) != b'\r\n':
            continue

```

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```

        data = await reader.read()
    await writer.wait_closed()

    return ('ImageHandle', ImageHandle.from_memory(data))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ImageExample().run()

```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::image::Image`

`pyiced.no_element`(*content*, \*, *padding=None*, *width=None*, *height=None*, *max\_width=None*, *max\_height=None*, *align\_x=None*, *align\_y=None*)

A `space()` with minimum width and height.

You should never actually need to use this function is code.

**Returns** The newly created empty space.

**Return type** *Element*

`pyiced.pick_list`(*state*, *options*, *selected*, *on\_selected*, \*, *text\_size=None*, *font=None*, *style=None*)

A widget for selecting a single value from a list of options.

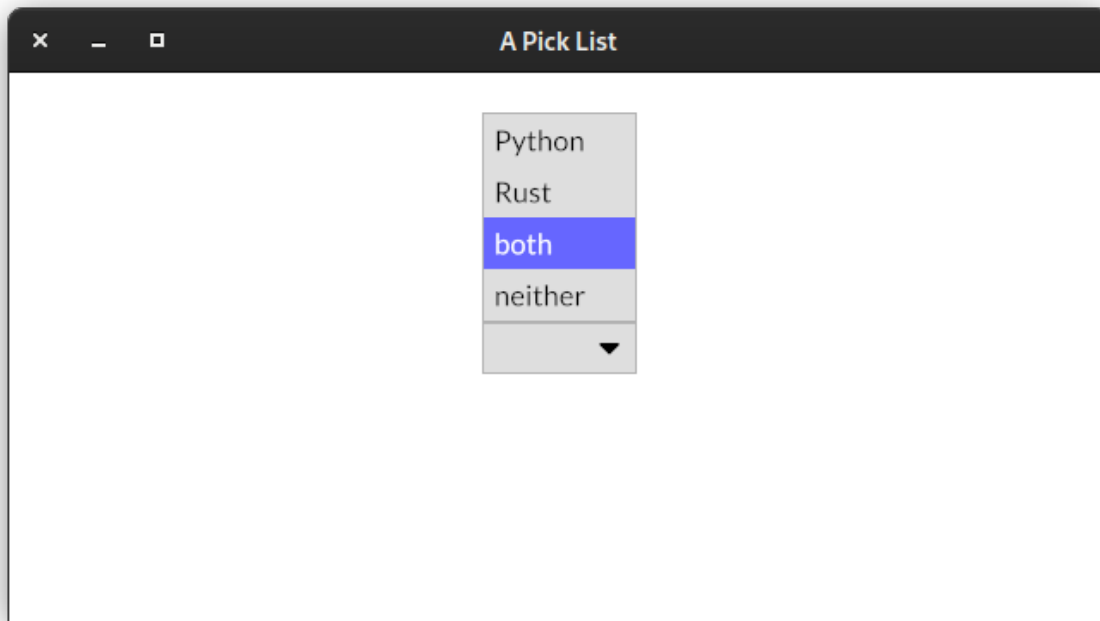
**Parameters**

- **state** (*PickListState*) – Current state of the pick list. The same object must be given between calls.
- **options** (*Iterable[Optional[str]]*) – Values to select from.
- **selected** (*Optional[str]*) – The currently selected value.
- **on\_selected** (*Callable[[str], Optional[object]]*) – Function to call when a new value was selected.  
The function can return a message that will be received in the app's `update()` loop.
- **text\_size** (*Optional[int]*) – The text size of the pick list.
- **font** (*Optional[Font]*) – Font of the pick list.
- **style** (*Optional[PickListStyle]*) – Style of the pick list.

**Returns** The newly created pick list.

**Return type** *Element*

## Example



```
from asyncio import sleep

from pylced import (
    Align, container, IcedApp, Length, pick_list, PickListState, text,
)

class PickListExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
        self.__pick_list_state = PickListState()
        self.__selected = None
        self.__enabled = True

    def title(self):
        return 'A Pick List'

    def view(self):
        if self.__enabled:
            element = pick_list(
                self.__pick_list_state,
                ['Python', 'Rust', 'both', 'neither'],
                self.__selected,
                self.__select,
            )
```

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```

    else:
        element = text('/:-(')

    return container(
        element,
        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

def update(self, msg, clipboard):
    match msg:
        case 'enable':
            self.__enabled = True
        case 'disable':
            self.__enabled = False
            return [reenable()]

def __select(self, value):
    if value == 'neither':
        self.__selected = None
        return 'disable'

    self.__selected = value

async def reenable():
    await sleep(2.0)
    return 'enable'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    PickListExample().run()

```

**See also:**`iced_native::widget::pick_list::PickList``pyiced.progress_bar(start, end, value, *, width=None, height=None, style=None)`

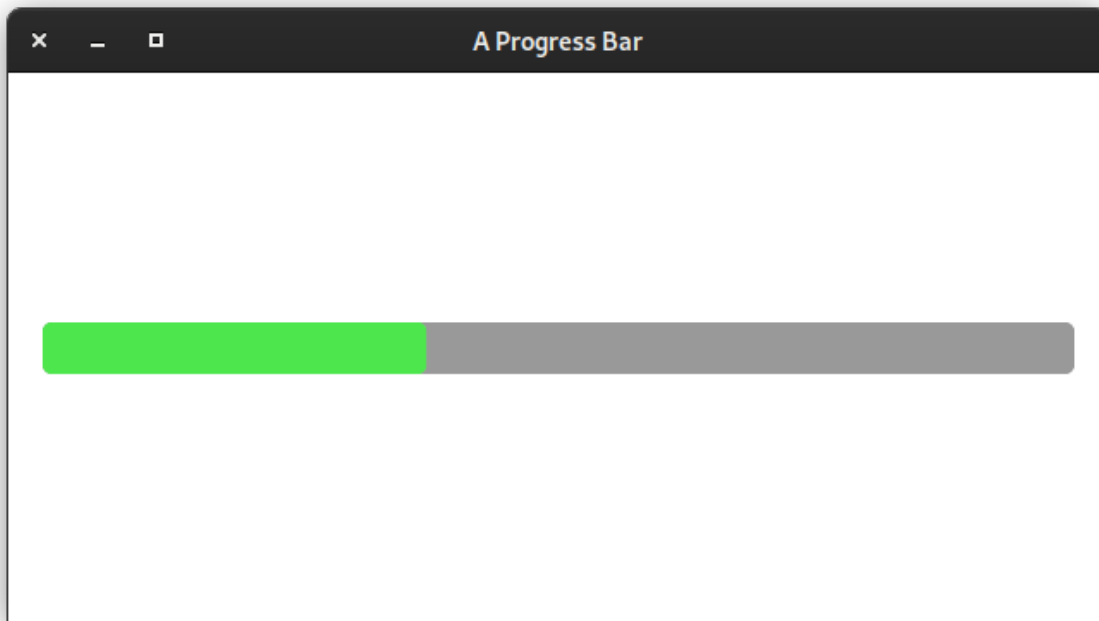
A bar that displays progress.

**Parameters**

- **start** (*float*) – Minimum value inside the value range.
- **end** (*float*) – Maximum value inside the value range.
- **value** (*float*) – Current value of the progress bar.
- **width** (*Optional [Length]*) – Width of the progress bar.
- **height** (*Optional [Length]*) – Height of the progress bar.
- **style** (*Optional [ProgressBarStyleSheet]*) – Style of the progress bar.

**Returns** The newly created progress bar.**Return type** *Element*

## Example



```

from datetime import timedelta

from pylced import Align, container, every, IcedApp, Length, progress_bar

class ProgressBarExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
        self.__value = 0.0

    def title(self):
        return 'A Progress Bar'

    def subscriptions(self):
        if self.__value < 1:
            return [every(timedelta(milliseconds=10), 'progress')]

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case ('progress', _):
                self.__value = (self.__value + 0.001)

    def view(self):
        return container(
            progress_bar(0, 1, self.__value),

```

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```
padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ProgressBarExample().run()
```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::progress_bar::ProgressBar`

`pyiced.radio(value, label, selected, f, *, size=None, width=None, spacing=None, text_size=None)`

A circular button representing a choice.

#### Parameters

- **value** (`int`) – Identifier of the option.
- **label** (`str`) – Label next to the radio button.
- **selected** (`Optional[int]`) – The identifier of the currently selected option.
- **f** (`Callable[[int], Optional[object]]`) – Function to call with the *value* as argument if the radio was selected. The call may update *selected* for the next call, or it can be ignored, e.g. if the select is invalid.

The function can return a message that will be received in the app's `update()` loop.

- **size** (`Optional[int]`) – The diameter of the circle.
- **width** (`Optional[Length]`) – The width including the text.
- **spacing** (`Optional[int]`) – The spacing between the radio button and its text.
- **text\_size** (`Optional[int]`) – The size of the text.
- **style** (`Optional[RadioStyleSheet]`) – Style of the radio button.

**Returns** The newly created radio button.

**Return type** `Element`

See also:

`iced_native::widget::radio::Radio`

`pyiced.row(children, *, spacing=None, padding=None, width=None, height=None, max_width=None, max_height=None, align_items=None)`

A container that distributes its contents horizontally.

#### Parameters

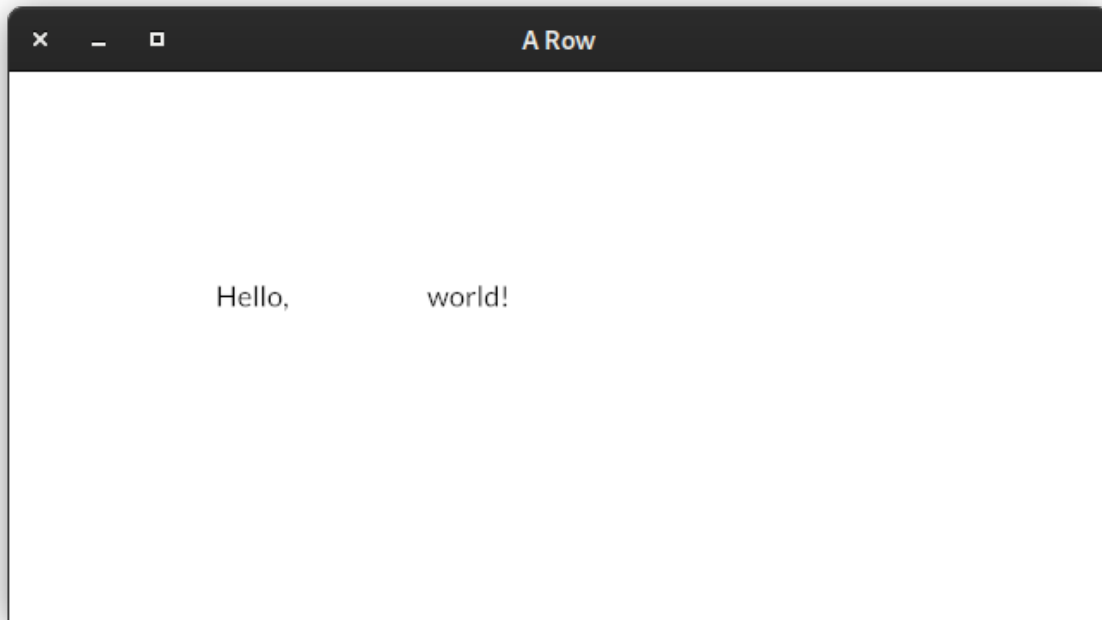
- **children** (`Iterable[Optional[Element]]`) – Create the row with the given elements.
- **spacing** (`Optional[int]`) – Sets the horizontal spacing between elements.
- **padding** (`Optional[int]`) – Padding of the row.
- **width** (`Optional[Length]`) – Width of the row.
- **height** (`Optional[Length]`) – Height of the row.
- **max\_width** (`Optional[int]`) – Maximum width of the row.
- **max\_height** (`Optional[int]`) – Maximum height of the row.

- **align\_items** (*Optional* [*Align*]) – Vertical alignment of the contents of the row.

**Returns** The newly created row.

**Return type** *Element*

### Example



```
from pylced import IcedApp, row, text

class RowExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'A Row'

    def view(self):
        return row(
            [text('Hello,'), text('world!')],
            padding=120, spacing=80,
        )

if __name__ == '__main__':
    RowExample().run()
```

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::row::Row`

`pyiced.rule(*, horizontal=0, vertical=0, style=None)`

Display a horizontal or vertical rule for dividing content.

#### Parameters

- **horizontal** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Creates a horizontal rule for dividing content by the given vertical spacing.
- **vertical** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Creates a vertical rule for dividing content by the given horizontal spacing.
- **style** (*Optional* [*RuleStyleSheet*]) – The style of the rule.

**Returns** The newly created divider.

**Return type** *Element*

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::rule::Rule`

`pyiced.scrollable(state, children, *, spacing=None, padding=None, width=None, height=None, max_width=None, max_height=None, align_items=None, scrollbar_width=None, scrollbar_margin=None, scroller_width=None, style=None)`

A widget that can vertically display an infinite amount of content with a scrollbar.

#### Parameters

- **state** (*ScrollableState*) – Current state of the scroll container. The same object must be given between calls.
- **children** (*Iterator* [*Optional* [*Element*]]) – Elements of the scrollable `column()`.
- **spacing** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Vertical spacing between elements.
- **padding** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Padding of the Scrollable.
- **width** (*Optional* [*Length*]) – Width of the scrollable.
- **height** (*Optional* [*Length*]) – Height of the scrollable.
- **max\_width** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Maximum width of the scrollable.
- **max\_height** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Maximum height of the scrollable in pixels.
- **align\_items** (*Optional* [*Align*]) – Horizontal alignment of the contents of the scrollable.
- **scrollbar\_width** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Scrollbar width of the Scrollable. Silently enforces a minimum value of 1.
- **scrollbar\_margin** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Scrollbar margin of the scrollable.
- **scroller\_width** (*Optional* [*int*]) – Scroller width of the scrollable. Silently enforces a minimum value of 1.
- **style** (*Optional* [*ScrollableStyleSheet*]) – The style of the scrollable.

**Returns** The newly created scrollable widget.

**Return type** *Element*

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::scrollable::Scrollable`

`pyiced.slider(state, start, end, value, on_change, *, on_release=None, width=None, height=None, step=1.0, style=None)`

An horizontal bar and a handle that selects a single value from a range of values.

### Parameters

- **state** (*SliderState*) – Current state of the slider. The same object must be given between calls.
- **start** (*float*) – Smallest value inside the range.
- **end** (*float*) – Biggest value inside the range.
- **value** (*float*) – Current value.
- **on\_change** (*Callable[[float], Optional[object]]*) – Function to call with the new value.

The function can return a message that will be received in the app's *update()* loop.

- **on\_release** (*Optional[object]*) – Sets the release message of the Slider. This is called when the mouse is released from the slider.

Typically, the user's interaction with the slider is finished when this message is produced. This is useful if you need to spawn a long-running task from the slider's result, where the default on\_change message could create too many events.

- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – Width of the slider.
- **height** (*Optional[int]*) – Height of the slider.
- **step** (*float*) – Step size of the slider.
- **style** (*SliderStyleSheet*) – The normal style of the slider.

**Returns** The newly created .

**Return type** *Element*

**See also:**

*iced\_native::widget::slider::Slider*

`pyiced.space(*, width=None, height=None)`

An amount of empty space.

It can be useful if you want to fill some space with nothing.

### Parameters

- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – Creates an amount of horizontal space.
- **height** (*Optional[Length]*) – Creates an amount of vertical space.

**Returns** The newly created .

**Return type** *Element*

**See also:**

*iced\_native::widget::space::Space*

`pyiced.svg(handle, *, width=None, height=None)`

A vector graphics image.

An SVG image resizes smoothly without losing any quality.

SVG images can have a considerable rendering cost when resized, specially when they are complex.

### Parameters

- **handle** (*SvgHandle*) – The handle of the image.



- **width** (*Optional*[*Length*]) – The width of the image.
- **height** (*Optional*[*Length*]) – The height of the image.

**Returns** The newly created SVG image.

**Return type** *Element*

### Example



```
from asyncio import open_connection
from contextlib import closing

from pylced import Align, container, IcedApp, Length, svg, SvgHandle, text

class SvgExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__handle = None

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'An SVG'

    def new(self):
        return load_svg()

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
```

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```

        match msg:
            case ('SvgHandle', handle):
                self.__handle = handle

    def view(self):
        if self.__handle is None:
            return text('Loading ...')

        return container(
            svg(
                self.__handle,
                height=Length.units(300), width=Length.units(300),
            ),
            align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
            width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
        )

    async def load_svg():
        HOST = 'raw.githubusercontent.com'
        PATH = '/iced-rs/iced/master/docs/logo.svg'

        query = (
            f"GET {PATH} HTTP/1.0\r\n"
            f"Host: {HOST}\r\n"
            f"Connection: closed\r\n"
            f"User-Agent: Mozilla/1.22 (compatible; MSIE 2.0; Windows 95)\r\n"
            f"\r\n"
        ).encode('US-ASCII')

        reader, writer = await open_connection(HOST, 443, ssl=True)
        with closing(writer):
            writer.write(query)
            await writer.drain()
            while (await reader.readline()) != b'\r\n':
                continue

            data = await reader.read()
            await writer.wait_closed()

        return ('SvgHandle', SvgHandle.from_memory(data))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    SvgExample().run()

```

See also:

`iced_native::widget::svg::Svg`

`pyiced.text(label, *, size=None, color=None, font=None, width=None, height=None, horizontal_alignment=None, vertical_alignment=None)`

A paragraph of text.

### Parameters

- **label** (*str*) – The text to display.
- **size** (*Optional[int]*) – The size of the text.
- **color** (*Optional[Color]*) – The color of the text.
- **font** (*Optional[Font]*) – The Font of the text.
- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – The width of the text boundaries
- **height** (*Optional[Length]*) – The height of the text boundaries
- **horizontal\_alignment** (*Optional[HorizontalAlignment]*) – The horizontal alignment of the text.
- **vertical\_alignment** (*Optional[VerticalAlignment]*) – The vertical alignment of the Text

**Returns** The newly created text label.

**Return type** *Element*

See also:

`iced_native::widget::text::Text`

`pyiced.text_input(state, placeholder, value, on_change, *, font=None, width=None, max_width=None, padding=None, size=None, on_submit=None, password=False)`

A field that can be filled with text.

### Parameters

- **state** (*TextInputState*) – Current state of the input element. The same object must be given between calls.
- **placeholder** (*str*) – Placeholder text for an element input.
- **value** (*str*) – Current value of the input element.
- **on\_change** (*Callable[[str], Optional[object]]*) – Function to call when the text was changed. The new text is the argument of the callback function. The new text should be value for argument “value”, but you may reject the new text if it does not fit some criteria defined by you.

The function can return a message that will be received in the app’s `update()` loop.

- **font** (*Optional[Font]*) – The font of the text.
- **width** (*Optional[Length]*) – The width of the input element.
- **max\_width** (*Optional[int]*) – The maximum width of the input element.
- **padding** (*Optional[int]*) – The padding of the input element.
- **size** (*Optional[int]*) – The text size of the input element.
- **on\_submit** (*Optional[object]*) – Message to send to `pyiced.IcedApp.update()` if Enter was pressed.
- **password** (*bool*) – If set to True, the input element becomes a secure password input.

**Returns** The newly created text input element.

**Return type** *Element*

See also:

`iced_native::widget::text_input::TextInput`

`pyiced.tooltip(content, tooltip, position, *, font, gap, padding)`

Make a tooltip.

#### Parameters

- **content** (`Element`) – Contained element that has a tooltip.
- **tooltip** (`str`) – Tooltip text to display.
- **position** (`TooltipPosition`) – The position of the tooltip.
- **size** (`Optional[int]`) – The size of the text of the tooltip.
- **font** (`Optional[Font]`) – The font of the tooltip.
- **gap** (`Optional[int]`) – The gap between the content and its tooltip.
- **padding** (`Optional[int]`) –

**Returns** The newly created tooltip.

**Return type** `Element`

See also:

`iced_native::widget::tooltip::Tooltip`

## 3.4 State Objects

To keep the state of an `Element` across multiple invocations of `view()`, e.g. the cursor position in a `text_input()`, you have to supply a state object.

**Warning:** If the same state object is used for multiple elements in the same `view()` call, only the first element get displayed. All and further elements with the same state become `no_element()`.

### 3.4.1 Overview

<code>ButtonState()</code>	The state of a <code>button()</code> .
<code>PickListState()</code>	The state of a <code>pick_list()</code> .
<code>ScrollableState()</code>	The state of a <code>scrollable()</code> .
<code>SliderState()</code>	The state of a <code>slider()</code> .
<code>TextInputState()</code>	The state of a <code>text_input()</code> .

### 3.4.2 Details

**class** `pyiced.ButtonState`

The state of a `button()`.

**class** `pyiced.PickListState`

The state of a `pick_list()`.

**class** `pyiced.ScrollableState`

The state of a `scrollable()`.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, calling its methods will fail.

**is\_scroll\_box\_touched()**

Returns whether the scroll box is currently touched or not.

**Returns** Yes or no

**Return type** `bool`

**is\_scroller\_grabbed()**

Returns whether the scroller is currently grabbed or not.

**Returns** Yes or no

**Return type** `bool`

**offset**(*bounds*, *content\_bounds*)

The current scrolling offset of the ScrollableState, given the bounds of the Scrollable and its contents.

**Parameters**

- **bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO
- **content\_bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO

**Returns** The scrolling offset.

**Return type** `int`

**scroll**(*delta\_y*, *bounds*, *content\_bounds*)

Apply a scrolling offset to the current ScrollableState, given the bounds of the Scrollable and its contents.

**Parameters**

- **delta\_y** (`float`) – TODO
- **bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO
- **content\_bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO

**scroll\_to**(*percentage*, *bounds*, *content\_bounds*)

Moves the scroll position to a relative amount, given the bounds of the Scrollable and its contents.

0.0 represents scrollbar at the top, while 1.0 represents scrollbar at the bottom.

**Parameters**

- **percentage** (`float`) – TODO
- **bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO
- **content\_bounds** (`Rectangle`) – TODO

**class** `pyiced.SliderState`

The state of a `slider()`.

**class** `pyiced.TextInputState`

The state of a `text_input()`.

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::text_input::State`

**focus()**

Focuses the `text_input()`.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**is\_focused()**

Returns whether the `text_input()` is currently focused or not.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**Returns** Yes or no

**Return type** `bool`

**move\_cursor\_to(*position*)**

Moves the `TextInputCursor()` of the `TextInput` to an arbitrary location.

The result is measured in terms of graphemes, not bytes or codepoints!

**See also:**

`pyiced.TextInputState.state()`

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**Parameters** `position` (`int`) – The new cursor position.

**move\_cursor\_to\_end()**

Moves the `TextInputCursor()` of the `TextInput` to the end of the input text.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**move\_cursor\_to\_front()**

Moves the `TextInputCursor()` of the `TextInput` to the front of the input text.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**selection(*value*)**

Get the selected text.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**Parameters** **value** (*str*) – The current value of the `text_input()`.

**Returns** The selected text. May be empty.

**Return type** *str*

**state**(*value*)

Get the state of the `TextInputCursor()`.

The result is measured in terms of graphemes, not bytes or codepoints!

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**See also:**

`pyiced.TextInputState.move_cursor_to()`

**Returns**

- *int* – The current cursor position when there's no selection.
- *Tuple[int, int]* – The selected text range.

**unfocus**()

Unfocuses the `text_input()`.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

## 3.5 Values and Enums

### 3.5.1 Overview

<code>Align</code>	Alignment on an axis of a container.
<code>Clipboard</code>	A buffer for short-term storage and transfer within and between applications.
<code>Color(r, g, b[, a])</code>	A color in the sRGB color space.
<code>FillMode</code>	The fill mode of a rule.
<code>Font(name, data)</code>	A font.
<code>HorizontalAlignment</code>	The horizontal alignment of some resource.
<code>ImageHandle</code>	An <code>pyiced.image()</code> handle.
<code>Instant()</code>	A measurement of a monotonically nondecreasing clock.
<code>Length</code>	The strategy used to fill space in a specific dimension.
<code>Line(color, width)</code>	A line.
<code>Point(x, y)</code>	A 2D point.
<code>Rectangle(top_left, size)</code>	A rectangle.

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Table 4 – continued from previous page

<i>Size</i> (width, height)	An amount of space in 2 dimensions.
<i>SliderHandle</i> (shape, color, border_width, ...)	The appearance of the handle of a slider.
<i>SliderHandleShape</i>	The shape of the handle of a slider.
<i>SvgHandle</i>	An <i>svg()</i> handle.
<i>TextInputCursor</i> (state)	A representation of cursor position in a <i>text_input()</i> .
<i>TooltipPosition</i>	The position of the tooltip.
<i>VerticalAlignment</i>	The vertical alignment of some resource.

### 3.5.2 Details

**class** `pyiced.Align`

Alignment on an axis of a container.

**See also:**

`iced::Align`

**START**

Align at the start of the axis.

**CENTER**

Align at the center of the axis.

**END**

Align at the end of the axis.

**class** `pyiced.Clipboard`

A buffer for short-term storage and transfer within and between applications.

**Warning:** The clipboard is only valid during the call to `pyiced.IcedApp.update()`.

**See also:**

`iced::Clipboard`

**read()**

Reads the current content of the clipboard as text.

**Returns** The current contents of the clipboard.

**Return type** Optional[`str`]

**write(value)**

Writes the given text contents to the clipboard.

**Parameters** **value** (`str`) – The new contents of the clipboard.

**class** `pyiced.Color(r, g, b, a=1.0)`

A color in the sRGB color space.

**Parameters**

- **r** (`float`) – Red component, 0.0 – 1.0
- **g** (`float`) – Green component, 0.0 – 1.0
- **b** (`float`) – Blue component, 0.0 – 1.0
- **a** (`float`) – Alpha channel, 0.0 – 1.0 (0.0 = transparent; 1.0 = opaque)



```
BLACK = Color(0, 0, 0)
```

```
TRANSPARENT = Color(0, 0, 0, a=0)
```

```
WHITE = Color(1, 1, 1)
```

**a**

Alpha channel, 0.0 – 1.0 (0.0 = transparent; 1.0 = opaque)

**Returns** Color channel value

**Return type** `float`

**b**

Blue component, 0.0 – 1.0

**Returns** Color channel value

**Return type** `float`

**g**

Green component, 0.0 – 1.0

**Returns** Color channel value

**Return type** `float`

**r**

Red component, 0.0 – 1.0

**Returns** Color channel value

**Return type** `float`

```
class pylced.FillMode
```

The fill mode of a rule.

**See also:**

`iced::widget::rule::FillMode`

```
FULL = FillMode.FULL
```

```
static asymmetric_padding(first_pad, second_pad)
```

Different offset on each end of the rule.

**Parameters**

- **first\_pad** (`int`) – top or left, length units
- **second\_pad** (`int`) – the other direction, length units

```
static padded(i)
```

Uniform offset from each end.

**Parameters** **i** (`int`) – Length units.

```
static percent(percentage)
```

Fill a percent of the length of the container. The rule will be centered in that container.

**Parameters** **percentage** (`float`) – The range is [0.0, 100.0]. The value gets clamped in this range automatically.

```
class pylced.Font(name, data)
```

A font.

The font does not get loaded multiple times, but instead the name is used to tell fonts apart. So you should use the same name for the same data in subsequent Font instance creations.

#### Parameters

- **name** (*str*) – The name of the external font
- **data** (*bytes-like*) – The bytes of the external font

See also:

[iced::Font](#)

**Warning:** The font data gets interned! Even if the module is unloaded / reloaded, some memory is lost until the interpreter is restarted.

**DEFAULT = Font.DEFAULT**

#### data

Bytes data of the font

#### Returns

- *memoryview* – The bytes data of the font.
- *None* – For [DEFAULT](#).

#### name

Name of the font

#### Returns

- *str* – The name of the font.
- *None* – For [DEFAULT](#).

**class pyiced.HorizontalAlignment**

The horizontal alignment of some resource.

See also:

[iced::HorizontalAlignment](#)

#### LEFT

Align left

#### CENTER

Horizontally centered

#### RIGHT

Align right

**class pyiced.ImageHandle**

An [pyiced.image\(\)](#) handle.

See also:

[iced\\_native::widget::image::Handle](#)

**static from\_memory(bytes)**

Creates an image handle containing the image data directly.

**Parameters** **bytes** (*bytes-like*) – The data of the image file.

**Returns** The new image handle.

**Return type** [ImageHandle](#)

**static from\_path**(*path*)

Creates an image handle pointing to the image of the given path.

**Parameters** **path** (*pathlib.Path*) – The path of the image file.

**Returns** The new image handle.

**Return type** *ImageHandle*

**class** `pyiced.Instant`

A measurement of a monotonically nondecreasing clock. Opaque and useful only with duration.

- You can add/subtract a number of seconds as *float* to/from an instant to get a new instant.
- You can add/subtract a *timedelta* to/from an instant to get a new instant.
- You can subtract two instants to get the number of seconds as *float* between them: `later - earlier = seconds`.

**See also:**

*std::time::Instant*

**class** `pyiced.Length`

The strategy used to fill space in a specific dimension.

**See also:**

*iced::Length*

**FILL** = `Length.FILL`

**SHRINK** = `Length.SHRINK`

**static fill\_portion**(*i*)

Fill a portion of the remaining space relative to other elements.

**static units**(*i*)

Fill a fixed amount of space.

**class** `pyiced.Line`(*color*, *width*)

A line.

It is normally used to define the highlight of something, like a split.

**Parameters**

- **color** (*Color*) – The color of the line.
- **width** (*float*) – The width of the line.

**See also:**

*iced::widget::pane\_grid::Line*

**color**

The color of the line.

**Returns** The “color” parameter given when constructing this line.

**Return type** *Color*

**width**

The width of the line.

**Returns** The “width” parameter given when constructing this line.

**Return type** *float*

**class** pylced.**Point**(*x*, *y*)

A 2D point.

**Parameters**

- **x** (*float*) – The X coordinate.
- **y** (*float*) – The Y coordinate.

**See also:**

[iced::Point](#)

**ORIGIN** = **Point**(0, 0)

**distance**(*to*)

Computes the distance to another point.

**Parameters** **to** ([Point](#)) – The other point.

**x**

The X coordinate.

**Returns** The “x” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** *float*

**y**

The Y coordinate.

**Returns** The “y” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** *float*

**class** pylced.**Rectangle**(*top\_left*, *size*)

A rectangle.

**See also:**

[iced::Rectangle](#)

**Parameters**

- **top\_left** ([Point](#)) – The top-left corner.
- **size** ([Size](#)) – The size of the rectangle.

**height**

Height of the rectangle.

**Returns** The “size.height” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** *float*

**size**

The size of the rectangle.

**Returns** The “size” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** *Size*

**top\_left**

The top-left corner.

**Returns** The “top\_left” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** *Point*

**width**

Width of the rectangle.

**Returns** The “size.width” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** `float`

**static with\_size(size)**

Creates a new Rectangle with its top-left corner at the origin and with the provided Size.

**Parameters** **size** (`Size`) – Size of the new Rectangle

**Returns** The new Rectangle.

**Return type** `Rectangle`

**x**

X coordinate of the top-left corner.

**Returns** The “top\_left.x” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** `float`

**y**

Y coordinate of the top-left corner.

**Returns** The “top\_left.y” parameter given when constructing this point.

**Return type** `float`

**class pylced.Size(width, height)**

An amount of space in 2 dimensions.

**Parameters**

- **width** (`float`) – The width.
- **height** (`float`) – The height.

See also:

`iced::Size`

`INFINITY = Size(Inf, Inf)`

`UNIT = Size(1.0, 1.0)`

`ZERO = Size(0.0, 0.0)`

**height**

The height.

**Returns** The “height” parameter given when constructing this size.

**Return type** `float`

**pad(padding)**

Increments the Size to account for the given padding.

**Parameters** **padding** (`float`) – The other size.

**width**

The width.

**Returns** The “width” parameter given when constructing this size.

**Return type** `float`

**class** pyiced.SliderHandle(*shape, color, border\_width, border\_color*)

The appearance of the handle of a slider.

**Parameters**

- **shape** (*SliderHandleShape*) – The color of the slider\_handle.
- **color** (*Color*) – The width of the slider\_handle.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The width of the slider\_handle.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The width of the slider\_handle.

**See also:**

*iced::widget::slider::Handle*

**class** pyiced.SliderHandleShape

The shape of the handle of a slider.

**See also:**

*iced::widget::slider::HandleShape*

**static** circle(*radius*)

A circle.

**Parameters** **radius** (*float*) – The radius of the circle

**Returns** A slider handle in the shape of a circle.

**Return type** *SliderHandleShape*

**static** rectangle(*width, border\_radius*)

A rectangle.

**Parameters**

- **width** (*float*) – The length of an edge.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The border radius.

**Returns** A slider handle in the shape of a rectangle.

**Return type** *SliderHandleShape*

**class** pyiced.SvgHandle

An *svg()* handle.

**See also:**

*iced::widget::svg::Handle*

**static** from\_memory(*bytes*)

Creates an SVG Handle pointing to the vector image of the given path.

**Parameters** **bytes** (*bytes-like*) – Creates an SVG Handle from raw bytes containing either an SVG string or gzip compressed data.

This is useful if you already have your SVG data in-memory, maybe because you downloaded or generated it procedurally.

**Returns** An SVG handle usable in *svg()*.

**Return type** *SvgHandle*

**static** from\_path(*path*)

Creates an SVG Handle pointing to the vector image of the given path.

**Parameters** **path** (*path-like*) – Creates an SVG Handle pointing to the vector image of the given path.

**Returns** An SVG handle usable in `svg()`.

**Return type** `SvgHandle`

**class** `pyiced.TextInputCursor(state)`

A representation of cursor position in a `text_input()`.

There should be no reason to create or inspect this object directly.

**Parameters** **state** (`TextInputState`) – Text input state to inspect.

**See also:**

`iced_native::widget::text_input::cursor::Cursor`

**selection**(*value*)

Get the selected text.

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**Parameters** **value** (*str*) – The current value of the `text_input()`.

**Returns** The selected text. May be empty.

**Return type** `str`

**state**(*value*)

Get the state of the `TextInputCursor()`.

The result is measured in terms of graphemes, not bytes or codepoints!

**Warning:** If the state is currently in use, the method will fail.

**See also:**

`pyiced.TextInputState.move_cursor_to()`

**Returns**

- `int` – The current cursor position when there's no selection.
- `Tuple[int, int]` – The selected text range.

**class** `pyiced.TooltipPosition`

The position of the tooltip.

**See also:**

`iced::widget::tooltip::Position`

**FOLLOW\_CURSOR**

The tooltip will follow the cursor.

**TOP**

The tooltip will appear on the top of the widget.

**BOTTOM**

The tooltip will appear on the bottom of the widget.

**LEFT**

The tooltip will appear on the left of the widget.

**RIGHT**

The tooltip will appear on the right of the widget.

**class** `pyiced.VerticalAlignment`

The vertical alignment of some resource.

**See also:**

`iced::VerticalAlignment`

**TOP**

Align top

**CENTER**

Vertically centered

**BOTTOM**

Align bottom

### 3.5.3 Named Colors

`pyiced.css_color` exports `pyiced.Color` constants for all 148 named CSS Color Module Level 4 colors.

`pyiced.css_color.ALICEBLUE`

`pyiced.css_color.ANTIQUEWHITE`

`pyiced.css_color.AQUA`

`pyiced.css_color.AQUAMARINE`

`pyiced.css_color.AZURE`

`pyiced.css_color.BEIGE`

`pyiced.css_color.BISQUE`

`pyiced.css_color.BLACK`

`pyiced.css_color.BLANCHEDALMOND`

`pyiced.css_color.BLUE`

`pyiced.css_color.BLUEVIOLET`

`pyiced.css_color.BROWN`

`pyiced.css_color.BURLYWOOD`

`pyiced.css_color.CADETBLEUE`

`pyiced.css_color.CHARTREUSE`

`pyiced.css_color.CHOCOLATE`

`pyiced.css_color.CORAL`

`pyiced.css_color.CORNFLOWERBLUE`

`pyiced.css_color.CORNSILK`

`pyiced.css_color.CRIMSON`

`pyiced.css_color.CYAN`



pyiced.css\_color.DARKBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKCYAN  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKGOLDENROD  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKGRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKGREY  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKKHAKI  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKMAGENTA  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKOLIVEGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKORANGE  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKORCHID  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKRED  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKSALMON  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKSEAGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKSLATEBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKSLATEGRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKSLATEGREY  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKTURQUOISE  
pyiced.css\_color.DARKVIOLET  
pyiced.css\_color.DEEPPINK  
pyiced.css\_color.DEEPSKYBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.DIMGRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.DIMGREY  
pyiced.css\_color.DODGERBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.FIREBRICK  
pyiced.css\_color.FLORALWHITE  
pyiced.css\_color.FORESTGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.FUCHSIA  
pyiced.css\_color.GAINSBORO  
pyiced.css\_color.GHOSTWHITE  
pyiced.css\_color.GOLD  
pyiced.css\_color.GOLDENROD  
pyiced.css\_color.GRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.GREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.GREENYELLOW  
pyiced.css\_color.GREY

pyiced.css\_color.HONEYDEW  
pyiced.css\_color.HOTPINK  
pyiced.css\_color.INDIANRED  
pyiced.css\_color.INDIGO  
pyiced.css\_color.IVORY  
pyiced.css\_color.KHAKI  
pyiced.css\_color.LAVENDER  
pyiced.css\_color.LAVENDERBLUSH  
pyiced.css\_color.LAWNGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.LEMONCHIFFON  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTCORAL  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTCYAN  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTGOLDENRODYELLOW  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTGRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTGREY  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTPINK  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSALMON  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSEAGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSKYBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSLATEGRAY  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSLATEGREY  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTSTEELBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.LIGHTYELLOW  
pyiced.css\_color.LIME  
pyiced.css\_color.LIMEGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.LINEN  
pyiced.css\_color.MAGENTA  
pyiced.css\_color.MAROON  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMAQUAMARINE  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMBLUE  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMORCHID  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMPURPLE  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMSEAGREEN  
pyiced.css\_color.MEDIUMSLATEBLUE

`pyiced.css_color.MEDIUMSPRINGGREEN`  
`pyiced.css_color.MEDIUMTURQUOISE`  
`pyiced.css_color.MEDIUMVIOLETRED`  
`pyiced.css_color.MIDNIGHTBLUE`  
`pyiced.css_color.MINTCREAM`  
`pyiced.css_color.MISTYROSE`  
`pyiced.css_color.MOCCASIN`  
`pyiced.css_color.NAVAJOWHITE`  
`pyiced.css_color.NAVY`  
`pyiced.css_color.OLDLACE`  
`pyiced.css_color.OLIVE`  
`pyiced.css_color.OLIVEDRAB`  
`pyiced.css_color.ORANGE`  
`pyiced.css_color.ORANGERED`  
`pyiced.css_color.ORCHID`  
`pyiced.css_color.PALEGOLDENROD`  
`pyiced.css_color.PALEGREEN`  
`pyiced.css_color.PALETURQUOISE`  
`pyiced.css_color.PALEVIOLETRED`  
`pyiced.css_color.PAPAYAWHIP`  
`pyiced.css_color.PEACHPUFF`  
`pyiced.css_color.PERU`  
`pyiced.css_color.PINK`  
`pyiced.css_color.PLUM`  
`pyiced.css_color.POWDERBLUE`  
`pyiced.css_color.PURPLE`  
`pyiced.css_color.REBECCAPURPLE`  
`pyiced.css_color.RED`  
`pyiced.css_color.ROSYBROWN`  
`pyiced.css_color.ROYALBLUE`  
`pyiced.css_color.SADDLEBROWN`  
`pyiced.css_color.SALMON`  
`pyiced.css_color.SANDYBROWN`  
`pyiced.css_color.SEAGREEN`  
`pyiced.css_color.SEASHELL`  
`pyiced.css_color.SIENNA`

```

pyiced.css_color.SILVER
pyiced.css_color.SKYBLUE
pyiced.css_color.SLATEBLUE
pyiced.css_color.SLATEGRAY
pyiced.css_color.SLATEGREY
pyiced.css_color.SNOW
pyiced.css_color.SPRINGGREEN
pyiced.css_color.STEELBLUE
pyiced.css_color.TAN
pyiced.css_color.TEAL
pyiced.css_color.THISTLE
pyiced.css_color.TOMATO
pyiced.css_color.TURQUOISE
pyiced.css_color.VIOLET
pyiced.css_color.WHEAT
pyiced.css_color.WHITE
pyiced.css_color.WHITESMOKE
pyiced.css_color.YELLOW
pyiced.css_color.YELLOWGREEN

```

## 3.6 Element Styles

### 3.6.1 Overview

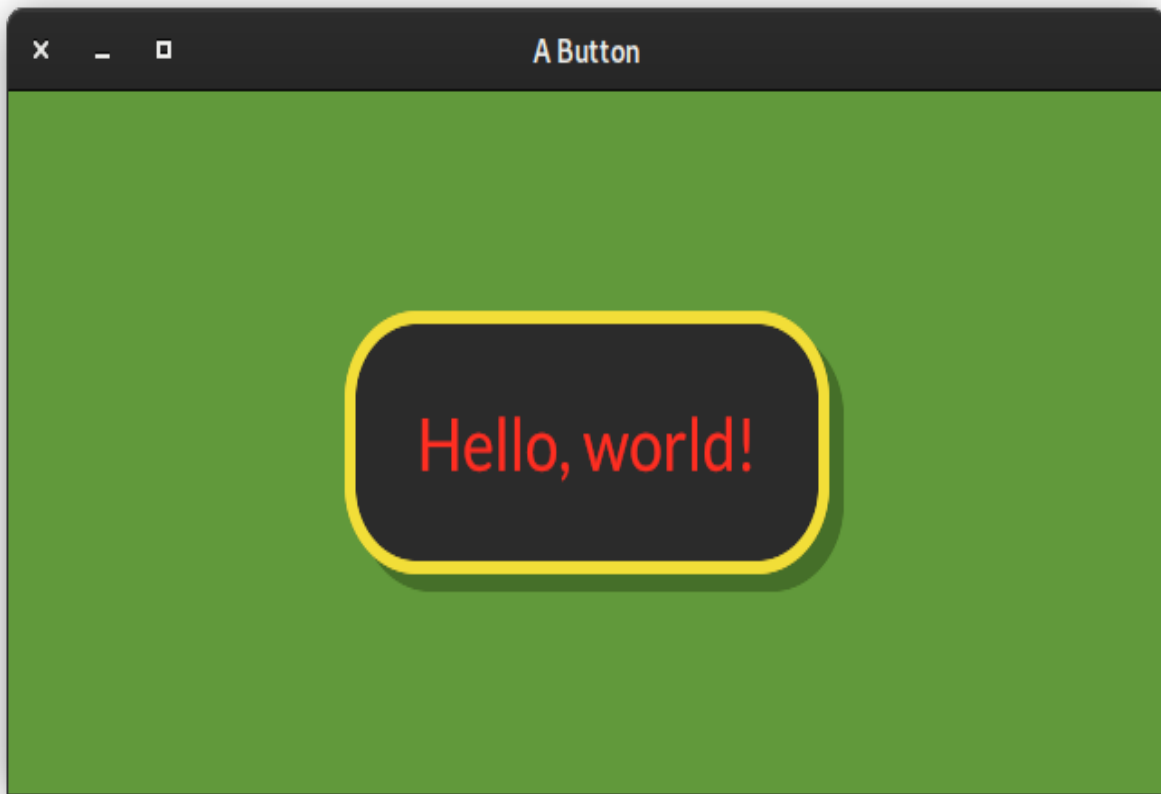
<i>ButtonStyle</i>	alias of <i>pyiced.ButtonStyleSheet</i>
<i>ButtonStyleSheet</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a button.
<i>CheckboxStyle</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a checkbox for some state.
<i>CheckboxStyleSheet</i> (active[, hoverered, ...])	The appearance of a checkbox.
<i>ContainerStyle</i>	alias of <i>pyiced.ContainerStyleSheet</i>
<i>ContainerStyleSheet</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a container.
<i>PaneGridStyle</i>	alias of <i>pyiced.PaneGridStyleSheet</i>
<i>PaneGridStyleSheet</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a pane_grid.
<i>PickListMenu</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a pick list menu.
<i>PickListStyle</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a pick list for some state.
<i>PickListStyleSheet</i> (menu, active[, hovered])	The appearance of a pick list.
<i>ProgressBarStyle</i>	alias of <i>pyiced.ProgressBarStyleSheet</i>
<i>ProgressBarStyleSheet</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a progress_bar.
<i>RadioStyle</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a radio button for some state.
<i>RadioStyleSheet</i> (active[, hovered])	The appearance of a radio.
<i>RuleStyle</i>	alias of <i>pyiced.RuleStyleSheet</i>
<i>RuleStyleSheet</i> ([proto])	The appearance of a rule.

continues on next page

Table 5 – continued from previous page

<code>ScrollableStyleSheet</code> (active[, hovered, dragging])	The appearance of a <code>scrollable()</code> .
<code>ScrollbarStyle</code> ([proto])	The appearance a specific state of a <code>scrollable()</code> .
<code>ScrollerStyle</code> ([proto])	The appearance of the scroller of a <code>scrollable()</code> .
<code>SliderStyle</code> ([proto])	The appearance of a slider for some state.
<code>SliderStyleSheet</code> (active[, hovered, dragging])	The appearance of a slider.
<code>TextInputStyle</code> ([proto])	The appearance of a <code>text_input()</code> for some state.
<code>TextInputStyleSheet</code> (active[, focused, ...])	The appearance of a <code>text_input()</code> .

### 3.6.2 Quick Example



```
from pyiced import (
    Align, button, ButtonState, ButtonStyle, Color, container,
    ContainerStyle, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class ButtonExample(IcedApp):
    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def __init__(self):
```

(continues on next page)

(continued from previous page)

```

        self.__button_state = ButtonState()

    def title(self):
        return 'A Button'

    def view(self):
        styled_button = button(
            self.__button_state,
            text('Hello, world!', size=40),
            '',
            style=ButtonStyle(
                shadow_offset=(8, 8), border_radius=40, border_width=6,
                background=Color(0.17, 0.17, 0.17),
                border_color=Color(0.95, 0.87, 0.22),
                text_color=Color(1.00, 0.18, 0.13)
            ),
            padding=40,
        )
        return container(
            styled_button,
            style=ContainerStyle(background=Color(0.38, 0.60, 0.23)),
            padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
            width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
        )

if __name__ == '__main__':
    ButtonExample().run()

```

### 3.6.3 Details

**pyiced.ButtonStyle**

alias of *pyiced.ButtonStyleSheet*

**class pyiced.ButtonStyleSheet**(*proto=None, \*\*kwargs*)

The appearance of a button.

#### Parameters

- **proto** (*Optional*[*ButtonStyleSheet*]) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to *iced\_style*’s default style.
- **shadow\_offset** (*Tuple*[*float*, *float*]) – The button’s shadow offset.
- **background** (*Optional*[*Color*]) – The button’s background color.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The button’s border radius.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The button’s border width.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The button’s border color.
- **text\_color** (*Color*) – The button’s text color.

See also:

- `iced::widget::button::Style`
- `iced::widget::button::StyleSheet`

### **background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Optional[Color]`

### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Color`

### **border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `float`

### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `float`

### **shadow\_offset**

The “shadow\_offset” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Tuple[float]`

### **text\_color**

The “text\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Color`

**class** `pyiced.CheckboxStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a checkbox for some state.

#### **Parameters**

- **proto** (`Optional[Union[CheckboxStyle, str]]`) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.  
The valid string values are “active”, “hovered”, “active\_checked” and “hovered\_checked”, same as the argument for `pyiced.~CheckboxStyleSheet`.  
None is the same as “active”.
- **background** (`Color`) – The checkbox’ background color.
- **checkmark\_color** (`Color`) – The color of the checkbox.
- **border\_radius** (`float`) – The checkbox’ border radius.
- **border\_width** (`float`) – The checkbox’ border width.
- **border\_color** (`Color`) – The checkbox’ border color.

See also:

`iced::widget::checkbox::Style`

#### **background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **checkmark\_color**

The “checkmark\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**class** `pyiced.CheckboxStyleSheet`(*active, hoverered=None, active\_checked=None, hoverered\_checked=None*)

The appearance of a checkbox.

#### **Parameters**

- **active** (*CheckboxStyle*) – Normal style of this checkbox.
- **hovered** (*Optional[CheckboxStyle]*) – Style when hovering over the checkbox. Defaults to the same style as “active”.
- **active\_checked** (*Optional[CheckboxStyle]*) – Style of this checkbox when the checkbox is checked. Defaults to the same style as “active”.
- **hovered\_checked** (*Optional[CheckboxStyle]*) – Style when hovering over the checked checkbox. If None or absent, it defaults to the first argument with an explicit value in “hovered”, “active\_checked” or “active”.

See also:

`iced::widget::checkbox::StyleSheet`

#### **active**

The “active” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *CheckboxStyle*



### active\_checked

The “active\_checked” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *CheckboxStyle*

### hovered

The “hovered” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *CheckboxStyle*

### hovered\_checked

The “hovered\_checked” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *CheckboxStyle*

### pyiced.ContainerStyle

alias of *pyiced.ContainerStyleSheet*

**class** `pyiced.ContainerStyleSheet(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a container.

#### Parameters

- **proto** (*Optional[ContainerStyleSheet]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to *iced\_style*’s default style.
- **text\_color** (*Optional[Color]*) – The container’s text color.
- **background** (*Optional[Color]*) – The container’s background color.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The container’s border radius.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The container’s border width.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The container’s border color.

See also:

- *iced::widget::container::Style*
- *iced::widget::container::StyleSheet*

### background

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Optional[Color]*

### border\_color

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

### border\_radius

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `float`

**border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `float`

**text\_color**

The “text\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Optional[Color]`

`pyiced.PaneGridStyle`

alias of `pyiced.PaneGridStyleSheet`

**class** `pyiced.PaneGridStyleSheet(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a pane\_grid.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional* [`PaneGridStyleSheet`]) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.
- **picked\_split** (*Optional* [`Line`]) – The line to draw when a split is picked.
- **hovered\_split** (*Optional* [`Line`]) – The line to draw when a split is hovered.

See also:

- `iced::widget::pane_grid::Style`
- `iced::widget::pane_grid::StyleSheet`

**hovered\_split**

The “hovered\_split” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Optional[Line]`

**picked\_split**

The “picked\_split” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Optional[Line]`

**class** `pyiced.PickListMenu(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a pick list menu.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional* [`PickListMenu`]) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.
- **text\_color** (`Color`) – The text color of the menu.
- **background** (`Color`) – The background color of the menu.
- **border\_width** (`float`) – The border width of the menu.
- **border\_color** (`Color`) – The border color of the menu.

- **selected\_text\_color** ([Color](#)) – The text color of the selected element.
- **selected\_background** ([Color](#)) – Text background color of the selected element.

See also:

[iced::widget::pick\\_list::Menu](#)

#### **background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [float](#)

#### **selected\_background**

The “selected\_background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **selected\_text\_color**

The “selected\_text\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **text\_color**

The “text\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

**class** `pyiced.PickListStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a pick list for some state.

#### **Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional[Union[PickListStyle, str]]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.  
The valid string values are “active” and “hovered”, same as the argument for [PickListStyleSheet](#).  
None is the same as “active”.
- **text\_color** ([Color](#)) – The pick list’s foreground color.
- **background** ([Color](#)) – The pick list’s background color.
- **border\_radius** ([float](#)) – The pick list’s border radius.

- **border\_width** (*float*) – The pick list’s border width.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The pick list’s border color.
- **icon\_size** (*float*) – The pick list’s arrow down icon size.

See also:

`iced::widget::pick_list::Style`

#### **background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **icon\_size**

The “icon\_size” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **text\_color**

The “text\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**class** `pyiced.PickListStyleSheet`(*menu, active, hovered=None*)

The appearance of a pick list.

#### **Parameters**

- **menu** (*PickListMenu*) – Style of the drop down menu.
- **active** (*PickListStyle*) – Normal style of the pick list.
- **hovered** (*Optional [PickListStyle]*) – Style of the pick list when the cursor is hovering over it. Defaults to “active”.

See also:

`iced::widget::pick_list::StyleSheet`

**active**

The “active” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *PickListStyle*

**hovered**

The “hovered” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *PickListStyle*

**menu**

The “menu” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *PickListMenu*

**pyiced.ProgressBarStyle**

alias of *pyiced.ProgressBarStyleSheet*

**class pyiced.ProgressBarStyleSheet**(*proto=None, \*\*kwargs*)

The appearance of a progress\_bar.

**Parameters**

- **background** (*Color*) – The progress bar’s background color.
- **bar** (*Color*) – The progress bar’s foreground color.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The progress bar’s border radius.

See also:

- *iced::widget::progress\_bar::Style*
- *iced::widget::progress\_bar::StyleSheet*

**background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**bar**

The “bar” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

**class pyiced.RadioStyle**(*proto=None, \*\*kwargs*)

The appearance of a radio button for some state.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional*[*Union*[[RadioStyle](#), *str*]]) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to [iced\\_style](#)’s default style.

The valid string values are “active” and “hovered”, same as the argument for [RadioStyleSheet](#).

None is the same as “active”.

- **background** ([Color](#)) – The radio’s background color.
- **dot\_color** ([Color](#)) – The color of the dot.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The radio’s border width.
- **border\_color** ([Color](#)) – The radio’s border color.

See also:

[iced::widget::radio::Style](#)

#### **background**

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **dot\_color**

The “dot\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

**class** `pyiced.RadioStyleSheet`(*active*, *hovered=None*)

The appearance of a radio.

#### **Parameters**

- **active** ([RadioStyle](#)) – Normal style of the radio.
- **hovered** (*Optional*[[RadioStyle](#)]) – Style of the radio when the cursor is hovering over it. Defaults to “active”.

See also:

[iced::widget::radio::StyleSheet](#)

#### **active**

The “active” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** [Color](#)

**hovered**

The “hovered” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**pyiced.RuleStyle**

alias of *pyiced.RuleStyleSheet*

**class** *pyiced.RuleStyleSheet*(*proto=None, \*\*kwargs*)

The appearance of a rule.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional[RuleStyleSheet]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to *iced\_style*’s default style.
- **color** (*Color*) – The color of the rule.
- **width** (*int*) – The width (thickness) of the rule line.
- **radius** (*float*) – The radius of the line corners.
- **fill\_mode** (*FillMode*) – The fill mode of the rule.

See also:

- *iced::widget::rule::Style*
- *iced::widget::rule::StyleSheet*

**color**

The “color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**fill\_mode**

The “fill\_mode” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *FillMode*

**radius**

The “radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

**width**

The “width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

**class** *pyiced.ScrollableStyleSheet*(*active, hovered=None, dragging=None*)

The appearance of a *scrollable()*.

**Parameters**

- **active** (*ScrollableStyle*) – Normal style of the scrollable.

- **hovered** (*Optional[ScrollableStyle]*) – Style of the scrollable when the cursor is hovering over it. Defaults to “active”.
- **dragging** (*Optional[ScrollableStyle]*) – Style of a scrollbar that is being dragged. Defaults to “hovered”.

See also:

`iced::widget::scrollable::StyleSheet`

#### active

The “active” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *ScrollbarStyle*

#### dragging

The “dragging” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *ScrollbarStyle*

#### hovered

The “hovered” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *ScrollbarStyle*

**class** `pyiced.ScrollbarStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance a specific state of a *scrollable()*.

#### Parameters

- **proto** (*Optional[Union[ScrollbarStyle, str]]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to *iced\_style*’s default style.  
  
The valid string values are “active”, “hovered” and “dragging”, same as the argument for *ScrollableStyleSheet*.  
  
None is the same as “active”.
- **background** (*Optional[Color]*) – The scrollbar’s background color.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The scrollbar’s border radius.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The scrollbar’s border width.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The scrollbar’s border color.
- **scroller** (*ScrollerStyle*) – The scroller of the scrollbar.

See also:

`iced_style::scrollable::Scrollbar`

#### background

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Optional[Color]*

#### border\_color

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.



**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **scroller**

The “scroller” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *ScrollerStyle*

**class** `pyiced.ScrollerStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of the scroller of a *scrollable()*.

#### **Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional[Union[ScrollerStyle, str]]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to *iced\_style*’s default style.

The valid string values are “active”, “hovered” and “dragging”, same as the argument for *ScrollableStyleSheet*.

None is the same as “active”.

- **color** (*Color*) – The color of the scroller.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The border radius of the scroller.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The border width of the scroller.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The border color of the scroller.

See also:

*iced\_style::scrollable::Scroller*

#### **border\_color**

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **border\_radius**

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

#### **border\_width**

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `float`

**color**

The “color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Color`

**class** `pyiced.SliderStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a slider for some state.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (`Optional[Union[SliderStyle, str]]`) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.

The valid string values are “active”, “hovered” and “dragging”, same as the argument for `SliderStyleSheet`.

None is the same as “active”.

- **rail\_colors** (`Tuple[Color, Color]`) – TODO
- **handle** (`SliderHandle`) – TODO

**See also:**

`iced::widget::slider::Style`

**handle**

The “handle” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `SliderHandle`

**rail\_colors**

The “rail\_colors” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** `Tuple[Color, Color]`

**class** `pyiced.SliderStyleSheet(active, hovered=None, dragging=None)`

The appearance of a slider.

**Parameters**

- **active** (`SliderStyle`) – Normal style of the slider.
- **hovered** (`Optional[SliderStyle]`) – Style of the slider when the cursor is hovering over it. Defaults to “active”.
- **dragging** (`Optional[SliderStyle]`) – Style of the slider is being dragged. Defaults to “hovered”.

**See also:**

`iced::widget::slider::StyleSheet`

**class** `pyiced.TextInputStyle(proto=None, **kwargs)`

The appearance of a `text_input()` for some state.

**Parameters**

- **proto** (*Optional[Union[TextInputStyle, str]]*) – Source style sheet to clone and modify. Defaults to `iced_style`’s default style.

The valid string values are “active”, “focused” and “hovered”, same as the argument for `TextInputStyleSheet`.

None is the same as “active”.

- **background** (*Color*) – The text\_input’s background color.
- **border\_radius** (*float*) – The text\_input’s border radius.
- **border\_width** (*float*) – The text\_input’s border width.
- **border\_color** (*Color*) – The text\_input’s border color.

See also:

`iced::widget::text_input::Style`

### background

The “background” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

### border\_color

The “border\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

### border\_radius

The “border\_radius” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

### border\_width

The “border\_width” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *float*

**class** `pyiced.TextInputStyleSheet`(*active, focused=None, hovered=None, placeholder\_color=None, value\_color=None, selection\_color=None*)

The appearance of a `text_input()`.

### Parameters

- **active** (*TextInputStyle*) – Normal style of the text\_input.
- **focused** (*Optional[TextInputStyle]*) – Style of the text\_input when the cursor is hovering over it. Defaults to “active”.
- **hovered** (*Optional[TextInputStyle]*) – Style of the text\_input is being dragged. Defaults to “focused”.
- **placeholder\_color** (*Optional[Color]*) – Text color of the placeholder text.
- **value\_color** (*Optional[Color]*) – Color of the text.
- **selection\_color** (*Optional[Color]*) – Color of the selection.

See also:

`iced::widget::text_input::StyleSheet`

#### **active**

The “active” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *TextInputStyle*

#### **focused**

The “focused” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *TextInputStyle*

#### **hovered**

The “hovered” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *TextInputStyle*

#### **placeholder\_color**

The “placeholder\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **selection\_color**

The “selection\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

#### **value\_color**

The “value\_color” parameter given to the constructor.

**Returns** The set, copied or defaulted value.

**Return type** *Color*

## 3.7 Event Listening

### 3.7.1 Overview

<i>every</i> (duration, token)	Returns a <i>Subscription</i> that produces messages at a set interval.
<i>stream</i>	TODO
<i>Subscription</i>	TODO

### 3.7.2 Details

`pyiced.every(duration, token)`

Returns a *Subscription* that produces messages at a set interval.

The first *Message* is produced after a duration, and then continues to produce more messages every duration after that.

#### Parameters

- **duration** (*Union*[*float*, *datetime.timedelta*]) – The interval in seconds or as a duration. Must be at least 100  $\mu$ s!
- **token** (*Object*) – The first item of the message tuple to send to the `pyiced.IcedApp.update()`.

#### Returns

The new subscription.

Every “duration” a message (token, instant) is sent to `pyiced.IcedApp.update()`.

See also:

*Instant*.

Return type *Subscription*

See also:

`iced_futures::time::every`

```
from asyncio import open_connection
from contextlib import closing

from pyiced import (
    Align, Color, container, ContainerStyle, Font, IcedApp, Length, text,
)

class AsyncMessageExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__font = None

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def title(self):
        return 'Asynchronous Messages'

    def new(self):
        return [load_font()]

    def update(self, msg, clipboard):
        match msg:
            case ('Font', font):
                self.__font = font
```

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```
def view(self):
    return container(
        text('Hello, world!', size=80, font=self.__font),
        style=ContainerStyle(
            text_color=Color(0.95, 0.87, 0.22),
            background=Color(0.38, 0.60, 0.23),
        ),
        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

async def load_font():
    FONT_NAME = 'Yellowtail'
    FONT_HOST = 'fonts.cdnfonts.com'
    FONT_PATH = '/s/16054/Yellowtail-Regular.ttf'

    query = (
        f"GET {FONT_PATH} HTTP/1.0\r\n"
        f"Host: {FONT_HOST}\r\n"
        f"Connection: closed\r\n"
        f"\r\n"
    ).encode('US-ASCII')

    reader, writer = await open_connection(FONT_HOST, 443, ssl=True)
    with closing(writer):
        writer.write(query)
        await writer.drain()
        while (await reader.readline()) != b'\r\n':
            continue

        data = await reader.read()
        await writer.wait_closed()

    return ('Font', Font(FONT_NAME, data))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    AsyncMessageExample().run()
```

```
pyiced.stream()
TODO
```

```
from asyncio import sleep

from pyiced import column, IcedApp, stream, text

class StreamExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__stream = stream(self.__generator_func())
        self.__index = 0
```

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```

class settings:
    class window:
        size = (640, 40)

def title(self):
    return 'Stream Example'

def view(self):
    return column([text(f'Index: {self.__index / 10:.1f}')]])

def subscriptions(self):
    if self.__stream is not None:
        return [self.__stream]

def update(self, msg, clipboard):
    match msg:
        case 'done':
            self.__stream = None
        case int(index):
            self.__index = index

async def __generator_func(self):
    for i in range(1, 101):
        yield i
        await sleep(0.1)
    yield 'done'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    StreamExample().run()

```

```

class pyiced.Subscription
    TODO

```

```

from pyiced import (
    Align, container, Message, IcedApp, Length, Subscription, text,
)

class FullscreenExample(IcedApp):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__fullscreen = False
        self.__should_exit = False

    class settings:
        class window:
            size = (640, 320)

    def subscriptions(self):
        return [Subscription.UNCAPTURED]

```

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```
def fullscreen(self):
    return self.__fullscreen

def should_exit(self):
    return self.__should_exit

def title(self):
    return self.__message

def update(self, msg, clipboard):
    match msg:
        case Message(keyboard='keyreleased', key_code='F11'):
            self.__fullscreen = not self.__fullscreen
        case Message(keyboard='keyreleased', key_code='Escape'):
            self.__should_exit = True

def view(self):
    return container(
        text(self.__message, size=40),
        padding=20, align_x=Align.CENTER, align_y=Align.CENTER,
        width=Length.FILL, height=Length.FILL,
    )

@property
def __message(self):
    if self.__fullscreen:
        return 'Fullscreen (press F11!)'
    else:
        return 'Windowed (press F11!)'

if __name__ == '__main__':
    FullscreenExample().run()
```

NONE = <pyiced.Subscription object>

UNCAPTURED = <pyiced.Subscription object>

---

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